

# *Dramatis Personae*

## GREEK DRAMATIC AND MYTHOLOGICAL CHARACTERS IN OPERA

by Vic Vaughan  
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### *Contents:*

- Alphabetical listing by character name, contains alphabetical details of composers, date of composition and title of opera, with supporting notes where available.
- Source Texts, Principal Authors, and other works.
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### *Achilles*

*King of the Myrmidons; son of Peleus. Soldier in the Trojan Wars, best know for his weak ankle. His mother, the Nereid Thetis, dipped the baby Achilles into the Styx, thus rendering him invincible except at the heel by which she held him. Achilles killed Hector and was fatally wounded by Hector's younger brother, Paris (or, according to another version of the story, by Apollo who assumed Paris' shape). Hero of **The Iliad**. (Homer)*

Agricola, G.F.	1765	Achille in Sciro
Amicaoni, A.	1772	Achille in Sciro
Anfossi, P.	1774	Achille in Sciro
Apell, J.P.	1785	Achille in Sciro
Arena,G.	1738	Achille in Sciro
Arne, T.	1773	Achilles in Petticoats
Barbier, F.	1864	Achille chez Chiron
Basili, F.	1797	Achille nell' assedio di Troia
Basili, F.	1817	L'Ira d'Achille
Bernardini, M.	1794	Achille in Sciro
Bertoni, F.G.	1764	Achille in Sciro

Caldara, A.	1736	Achille in Sciro	
Campra, A.	1735	Achille et Deidamie	
Capello, G.M.	1789	Achille in Sciro	
Charini, P.	1739	Achille in Sciro	
Cimarosa, D.	1797	Achille all' assedio di Troia	
Coppola, P.A.	1825	Achille in Sciro	
Corselli, F.	1738	Achille in Sciro	
Donizetti, G.	1817	L'Ira d'Achille	
Draghi, A.	1663	Achilles in Sciro	
Draghi, A.	1663	Achille riconosciuto	
Draghi, A.	1663	Achille in Tessalia	
Draghi, A.	1693	L'Impresse dell'Achille di Roma	
Gassmann, F.L.	1766	Achille in Sciro	
Gazzaniga, G.	1782	Achille in Sciro	
Giacomelli, G.	1739	Achille in Aulide	
Giacomelli, G.	1739	Achille in Sciro	
Hasse, J.A.	1739	Achille in Sciro	
Hasse, J.A.	1759	Achille in Sciro	
Jommelli, N.	1745	Achille in Sciro	
Jommelli, N.	1771	Achille in Sciro	(new setting)
Keiser, R.	1716	Der zerstörte Troja	
Kreutzer, R.	1811	Le Triomphe du mois de Mars	
Laurent de Rille, F.A.	1857	Achille a Scyros	
Legrenzi, G.	1663	Achille in Sciro	
Leo, L.	1740	Achille in Sciro	
Logroscino, N.B.	1760	Il Natale d'Achille	
Lotti, A.	1707	Achille Placato	
Lully, J.B.	1687	Achille et Polyxene	
Manna, G.	1745	Achille in Sciro	
Marti, E.	1913	Achille chez Hycomede	
Mazzoni, A.M.	1754	Achille in Sciro	
Monza, C.	1764	Achille in Sciro	
Nasolini, S.	1806	Achille e Patrocolo	
Naumann, J.G.	1767	Achille in Sciro	
Nebra, J.	1747	Antes que celos	
Niccolini, G.	1814	L'Ira d'Achille	
Paer, F.	1801	Achille	
Paisiello, G.	1778	Achille in Sciro	
Pugnati, G.	1785	Achille in Sciro	
Runker, G.B.	1747	Achille in Sciro	
Sales, P.P.	1774	Achille in Sciro	
Sarro, D.	1737	Achille in Sciro	
Sarti, G.	1759	Achille in Sciro	
Sarti, G.	1779	Achille in Sciro	
Scarlatti, A.	1698	Achille e Deidamia	
Sciroli, G.	1751	Achille in Sciro	
Staffa, G.	1828	Priamo alla tenda di Achille	
Stuck, J.B.	1711	Thetis, ou La Naissance d'Achille	
Thys, P.	1884	L'Education d'Achille	
Tippett, M.	1962	King Priam	
Verocaj, B.	1746	Achille in Sciro	

## ***Aeneas***

*A hero of the Trojan Wars, the son of Anchises and Venus. Hero of Virgil's Aeneid, which plots his story from the fall of Troy to his arrival in Italy.*

*Revered as the ancestral hero of the Romans. (see also Dido)*

Badia, C.A.	1702	Enea negli Elisi
Bernabei, G.A.	1679	Enea in Italia
Boretti, G.A.	1670	Enea in Italia
Boroni, A.	1778	Enea nel Lazio
Chaves, J.	179?	Enee et Lavinie
Colasse, P.	1690	Enee et Lavinie
Dauvergne, A.L.	1758	Enee et Lavinie
Draghi, A.	1678	Enea in Italia
Fini, M.	1731	Gli Sposali d'Enea
Franck, J.W.	1680	Aeneas des Trojanischen Fürsten Abkufft in Italien
Fronduti, G.B.	1709	L'Impegni delle dei per le glorie d'Enea
Fux, J.J.	1731	Enea negli Elisi
Galuppi, B.	1765	L'Arrivo nel Lazio
Gardi, F.	1785	Enea nel Lazio
Giardini, F.	1764	Enea e Lavinia
Gibella, F.C.	1680	Enea in Cartagnie
Gibelli, L.	1731	Gli Sposali d'Enea
Guerrini, G.	1948	Enea
Guglielmi, P.A.	1785	Enea e Lavinia
Jommelli, N.	1755	Enea nel Lazio
Lampugnani, G.B.	1763	Enea in Italia
Lima, J.F.	1781	Enea in Tracia
Malipiero, G.F.	1958	Vergili Aeniis
Monteverdi, C.	1641	Le Nozze di Enea con Lavinia
Pallavicino, C.	1675	Enea in Italia
Perez, D.	1759	Enea in Italia
Piccinni, N.	1775	Enea in Cuma
Pollarolo, C.F.	1686	Enea in Italia
Porpora, N.	1734	Enea nel Lazio
Righini, V.	1793	Enea nel Lazio
Sacchini, A.M.G.	1779	Enea e Lavinia
Sarti, G.	1799	Enea nel Lazio
Scacchi, G.M.	1638	Enea
Steffani, A.	1695	Il Trionfo del fato, ovvero Le Glorie d'Enea
Stegmayer, M.	1799	Die travestierte Aeneas
Stegmayer, M.	1800	Aeneas in der Hölle
Telemann, G.P.	1731	Die Flucht des Aeneas nach Latien
Traetta, T.M.	1761	Enea nel Lazio
Uccellini, D.M.	1673	Le Nave d'Enea
Uttini, F.A.B.	1756	Enea in Cartagine
Ziani, P.A.	1680	Enea in Cartagine

## ***Agamemnon***

*King of Mycenae, brother of Menelaus, father of Electra and husband of Clytemnestra. Led the Greek army against Troy. Killed by Clytemnestra's lover; Aegisthus. (See also Oresteia).*

Brian, H.	1957	Agamemnon
Clarke, R.	1975	Agamemnon
Cuclin, D.	1920	Agamemnon
Hervé, F.	1856	Agamemnon
Morris, R.	1969	Agamemnon
Soler, J.	1961	Agamemnon

## ***Alcestis***

*Daughter of Pelias, she saved her husband Adnetus' life by offering to die in place of him. Hercules then forced Death to save them both. Another version says that Persephone released her from the underworld. (see also Hercules)*

Alexandre, C.G.	1755	Le Triomphe de l'Amour conjugal	
Antonelli-Torre, F.	1811	Alceste	
Appiani, A.	1811	Alceste	
Benda, F.W.H.	1786	Alceste	
Boughton, R.	1922	Alkestis	
D'Ordonez, C.	1778	Alceste	
De Leeuw, T.	1963	Alceste	
Draghi, A.	1699	Alceste	
Elwart, A.A.E.	1850	Alceste	
Fiocco, P.A.	1681	Alceste	
Floquet, E.J.	1776	Alceste	(w./ Philidor)*
Franck, J.W.	1680	Alceste	
Gambaro, A.	1882	Alceste	
Georges, M.	1891	Alceste	
Gluck, C.W.	1767	Alceste	
Gresnick, A.F.	1786	Alceste	
Gulielmi, P.A.	1768	Alceste	
Handel, G.F.	1727	Admeto, re di Tessaglia	
Lampugnani, G.B.	1744	Alceste	
Lully, J.B.	1674	Alceste, ou Le Triomphe d'Alcide	
Magni, G.P.	1702	Admeto, re di Tessaglia	
Müller, W.	1806	Alceste	
Philidor, F.A.D.	1776	Alceste	(w./ Floquet)*
Ponzo, G.	1760	Alceste	
Porsile, G.	1718	Alceste	
Portugal, M.A.	1798	Alceste	
Provenzale, F.	1661	Antigona delusa da Alceste	
Raupach, H.F.	1758	Alceste	
Schürmann, G.K.	1719	Die getreue Alceste	
Schwitzer, A.	1773	Alceste	
Seyfried, I.X.	1800	Alceste	
Staffa, G.	1852	Alceste	
Strungk, N.A.	1693	Alceste	
Trenta, M.	1679	Alceste	
Wellesz, E.	1924	Alkestis	
Wolf, E.W.	1778	Alceste	
Ziani, P.A.	1660	L'Antigona delusa da Alceste	

## **Amazons**

*Amazons were a legendary war-like tribe of women descended from the god of war, Ares and the naiad Harmonia. Amazon Queens incl. Hyppolita, Antope, and Penthesilea, who all got involved with Greek heroes including Achilles, Theseus and Hercules.*

Accorimboni, A.	1782	Il Regno delle Amazzone
Bayer, A.	1820	Die Böhmschen Amazonen
Beauplan, A.	1830	L'Amazone
Bertini, S.	1772	L'Impero delle Amazzoni
Blon, F.	1903	Die Amazonen
Boni, C.	1775	Le Amazzoni
Busca, L.	1670	Ippolita, regina delle Amazzoni
Chelleri, F.	1715	Alessandro fra le Amazzoni
De Angelis, A.	1707	Mitilene, regina delle Amazones
Destouches, A.	1699	Marthesie, première reine des Amazones
Elsner, F.	1800	Amazonki
Förtsch, J.P.	1690	Thalestris
Gyrowetz, A.	1806	Königin der Amazonen
Käfer, J.P.	1717	Die Königin der Amazonen Marthesia
Krieger, J.P.	1693	Herkule unter den Amazonen
Latilla, G.	1739	Le Amazzoni
Lindpainter, P.J. von	1831	Die Amazonen
Mathieu, M.J.	1777	Marthesie, première reine des Amazones
Méhul, E.N.	1811	Les Amazones
Nasolini, S.	1791	Ippolita, regina dell' Amazzoni
Orlandini, G.M.	1718	Le Amazzoni vinte da Ercole
Ottani, B.	1784	Le Amazzoni
Pallavicino, C.	1679	Le Amazoni nell' isole fortunate
Parma, V.	1904	Carine Amazonke
Pasquini, B.	1690	La Caduta del regno delle Amazone
Pavesi, B.	1809	Ippolita, regina delle Amazzoni
Scarlatti, A.	1689	L'Amazone corsara, ovvero L'Alvilda
Thys, A.	1845	L'Amazone
Trento, V.	1821	La Conquisista delle Amazzoni
Viviani, G.B.	1681	Mitilene, regina della Amazzoni
Walpurgis, M.A.	1760	Talestri, regina delle Amazzoni

## **Andromache**

*Daughter of Eetion, wife of Hector, mother of Astyanax. Eventually became the wife of Hector's brother, Helenus.*

*\* Text by Racine (1667)*

Auricchio, A.	1752	Andromaca
Bertoni, F.G.	1771	Andromaca
Bioni, A.	1729	Andromaca
Caladara, A.	1724	Andromaca
Chiochetti, P.V.	1725	Andromaca
Ellerton, J.L.	1830	Andromaca
Feo, F.	1730	Andromaca
Grétry, A.E.M.	1780	Andromaque
Lampugnani, G.B.	1748	Andromaca
Leo, L.	1742	Andromaca
Martin Y Soler, V.	1780	Andromaca
Nasolini, S.	1790	Andromaca

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Paisiello, G.	1797	Andromaca	
Parez, D.	1750	Andromaca	
Pavesi, S.	1804	Andromaca	
Pucitta, V.	1821	Andromaca	
Raimondi, P.	1815	Andromaca	
Rossini, G.	1819	Ermione	*
Sacchini, A.M.G.	1761	Andromaca	
Sarti, G.	1760	Andromaca	
Scolari, G.	1757	Andromaca	
Tozzi, A.	1765	Andromaca	
Tritto, G.	1807	Andromaca e Pirro	
Valentini, M.	1754	Andromaca	
Windt, H.	1932	Andromache	

## ***Andromeda***

*Daughter of Cepheus and Cassiopeia. Chained to a rock to placate Neptune, she was saved by her husband Perseus and placed among the stars by the goddess Athena.*

Abos, G.	1749	Andromeda	
Baumgartner, G.	1776	Andromeda	
Belli, D.	1618	Andromeda	
Bernasconi, A.	1749	Andromeda	
Bononcini, A.M.	1702	Andromeda	
Campeggi, R.	1618	Andromeda	
Cocchi, G.	1755	Andromeda	
Colla, G.	1771	Andromeda	
Collins, A.V.B.	1935	Perseus and Andromeda	
Dassoucy, C.C.	1650	Andromeda	
Druschetzky, G.	1787	Andromeda und Perseus	
Duncan, W.E.	1892	Perseus	
Elsner, E.	1807	Andromeda	
Fioroillo, I.	1771	Andromeda	
Franck, J.W.	1675	Die unvergleiche Andromeda	}
Franck, J.W.	1679	Andromeda und Perseus	
Gazzaniga, G.	1775	Andromeda e perseo	
Giacobbi, G.	1610	Andromeda	
Handel, G.F.	1749	Andromeda	
Hasse, J.A.	1749	Andromeda	
Haydn, F.J.	1775	Andromeda e Perseo	
Ibert, J.	1929	Persée et Andromède	
Jommelli, J.	1749	Andromeda	
Kusser, J.S.	1692	Andromeda	
Leo, L.	1742	Andromeda	
Löwe, J.J.	1659	Andromeda	
Lully, J.B.	1682	Presee	
Manelli, F.	1637	Andromeda	
Marescalchi, L.	1784	Andromeda e Perseo	
Mattioli, A.	1665	Perseo	
Maurice, P.	1924	Andromeda	
Monteverdi, C.	1617	Andromeda	
Naumann, J.G.	1792	Andromeda	
Orlandini, G.M.	1738	Le Nozze di Perseo e di Andromeda	
Pasirello, G.	1774	Andromeda	
Pavesi, S.	1804	Andromeda	

Persichini, P.	1777	Andromeda e perseo
Philidor, F.A.D.	1780	Persee
Predieri, L.A.	1738	Perseo
Reichardt, J.F.	1788	Andromeda
Rossi, M.A.	1638	Andromeda
Sacchini, A.M.G.	1774	Perseo
Sarro, D.	1749	Andromeda
Sarti, G.	1790	Andromeda
Schneider, J.C.F.	1807	Andromeda
Telemann, G.P.	1704	Perseus und Andromeda
Tortona, L.	1662	Andromeda
Trento, V.	1805	Andromeda
Wagenseil, G.C.	1749	Andromeda
Zimmermann, A.	1781	Andromeda und Perseus
Zingarelli, N.	1796	Andromeda

## ***Antigone***

*Daughter of Oedipus, she represents sisterly fidelity.  
(Text by Sophocles)*

Brindle, R.S.	1972	Death of Antigone
Ghislanzoni, A.	1928	Antigone
Honneger, A.	1927	Antigone
Krejci, I.	1933	Antigonae
Liviabella, L.	1952	Antigonae
Orff, C.	1949	Antigonae
Pallantios, M.	1942	Antigone
Seymour, J.L.	1920	Antigone

## ***Ariadne***

*Daughter of King Minos of Crete, she fell in love with Theseus and gave him a sword to kill the Minotaur. They went to Naxos but he abandoned her there. Bacchus then married her and gave her a crown which transformed on her death into a celestial constellation.*

Abos, G.	1748	Arianna e Teseo
Adolfati, A.	1750	Arianna
Anfossi, P.	1781	Il Trionfo d' Arianna
Badia, C.A.	1702	L' Arianna
Balbi, M.	1791	Arianna e Teseo
Benda, J.A.G.	1775	Ariadne auf Naxos
Benvenuti, N.	1810	Arianna e Teseo
Boero, F.	1920	Ariana y Dionisio
Bonacossi, F.	1641	Ariadne abbandonata da Teseo
Boniventi, C.	1719	Arianna abbandonata
Bossenberger, H.J.	1868	Ariadne auf Naxos
Bouvard, F.	1729	Ariane et Bacchus
Brambach, J.K.	1891	Ariadne
Broschi, R.	1731	Arianna e Teseo
Cafaro, P.	1766	Arianna e Teseo
Carcano, G.	1759	Arianna e Teseo
Conradi, J.G.	1691	Ariadne
Edelman, J.F.	1782	Ariane dans l' isle de Naxos
Ferrari, B.	1640	Arianna

Fischetti, D.	1777	Arianna e Teseo	
Fisher, A.	1809	Theseus und Ariadne	(w./ Seyfried)
Fux, J.J.	1726	La Corona d'Arianna	
Galuppi, B.	1760	Arianna e Teseo	
Galuppi, B.	1763	Arianna e Teseo	
Grabu, L.	1674	Ariane, ou Le Mariage de Bacchus	
Goehr, A.	1994	Arianna	(Reworking of Monteverdi's opera)
Handel, G.F.	1734	Arianna	
Haug, H.	1943	Ariadne	
Hess, L.	1909	Ariadne	
Holzbauer, I.J.	1756	Le Nozze d'Arianna e di Bacco	
Insanguine, G.	1773	Arianna e Teseo	
Keiser, R.	1722	Ariadne	
Klein, B.	1824	Ariadne	
Kusser, J.S.	1692	Ariadne	
Leo, L.	1721	Arianna e Teseo	
Leo, L.	1728	Arianna	
Majo, G.	1747	Arianna e Teseo	
Marais, M.	1696	Ariane et Bacchus	
Marcello, B.	1727	Arianna	
Marinelli, G.	1786	Il Trionfo d'Arianna	
Martinu, B.	1961	Ariadne	
Massenet, J.	1906	Ariane	
Mayr, J.S.	1815	Arianna in Nasso	
Mazzoni, A.M.	1758	Arianna e Teseo	
Milhaud, D.	1928	L'Abandon d'Ariane	
Monteverdi, C.	1608	L'Arianna	
Mouret, J.J.	1717	Ariane	
Orlandini, G.M.	1739	Arianna	
Paradies, M.T.	1791	Ariadne und Bacchus	
Pasque, G.	1763	Arianna e Teseo	
Pasquini, B.	1685	L'Arianna	
Pescetti, G.B.	1750	Arianna e Teseo	
Ponzo, G.	1762	Arianna e Teseo	
Porpora, N.A.	1714	Arianna in Nasso	
Porta, G.	1723	Arianna nell'isola di Nasso	
Potjes, E.	1903	Ariane	
Righini, V.	1793	Il Trionfo d'Arianna	
Ristori, G.A.	1736	Arianna	
Rocheforte, J.B.	1791	Ariane et Bacchus	
Rothstein, J.	1903	Ariadne auf Naxos	
Rubino, P.	1932	Il Filo d'Arianna	
Sarti, G.	1756	Arianna e Teseo	
Satzenhofer, F.	1803	Die travestierte Ariadne auf Naxos	
Schmidt, A.	1958	Der Faden der Ariadne	
Seyfried, I.X.	1809	Theseus und Ariadne	(w./ Fisher)
Strauss, R.	1912	Ariadne auf Naxos	
Tarchi, A.	1784	Arianna e Bacco	
Weigl, T.	1803	Bacchus und Ariadne	
Winter, P.	1792	I Sacrifici di Creta	

## ***Bacchae***

*(or Maenads). Followers of Bacchus, the god of vine. Based on text by Euripedes.*

Ghedini, G.F.	1948	Le Baccanti
Henze, H.W.	1966	Die Bassariden
Valdambrini, F.	1971	Pentheus
Wellesz, E.	1931	Die Bachantinnen

## ***Calisto***

*Arcadian nymph who was changed into a bear by Jupiter, as was her son Arcas. Jupiter then turned them into constellations which are known as the Great Bear and Little Bear.*

Cavalli, F.	1651	La Calisto
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## ***Calypso***

*Queen of Ogygia, the island on which Ulysses was shipwrecked. She kept him there for seven years with the promise of immortality. (See Telemachus)*

***Cephalus*** *(son of Hermes and Herse) accidentally shot his jealous wife*

***Procris*** *(daughter of King Erechtheus of Athens) who was spying on him in the woods.*

Araia, F.	1755	Cephalus i Prokris
Benda, J.A.G.	1805	Cephalus und Prokris
Bonocini, G.	1704	Gli Amor di Cefalo e Procris
Bronner, G.	1694	Cephalus und Procris
Caccini, G.	1600	Il Rapimento di Cefalo
Capuzzi, G.A.	1792	Cefalo e Prokcri
Gilliers, J.C.	1711	Céphalus et Procris
Gretry, A.E.M.	1773	Céphalus et Procris, ou L'Amour conjugal
Hidalgo, J.	1660	Celos aun del aye matan
Johnsen, E.H.F.	1778	Procris och Cephal
Kaiser, R.	1694	Procris und Cephalus
Kerpen, F.H.	1783	Cephalus und Prokris
Krenek, E.	1933	Cefalo e Procri
Krieger, J.F.	1689	Cephalus und Procris
LaGuerre, E.J.	1694	Céphale et Procris
Mattioli, A.	1650	Il Ratto di Cefalo
Reichardt, J.F.	1777	Prokris und Cephalus
Schürmann, G.K.	1734	Prokris und Cephalus
Stuck, J.B.	1710	Cephale

## ***Circe***

*Sorceress, sister of Aetes, who turned Ulysses' friends into swine when they landed on the isle of Aea. Ulysses resisted the spells with a herb concoction given to him by Mercury. (see also Ulysses and Telemachus)*

Albertini, G.	1785	Circe ed Ulisse	
Anfossi, P.	1788	La Maga Circe	
Astaritta, G.	1790	Circe ed Ulisse	
Badia, C.A.	1709	Gli Amori di Circe con Ulisse	
Beaujoyeux, B.	1581	Le Ballet comique de la royne	
Boniventi, G.	1711	Circe delusa	
Brunal, R.	1903	Circe	
Bungert, A.	1898	Kirke	
Buongiorno, C.	1892	Circe e Calipso	
Chapi, R.	1902	Circe	
Cimarosa, D.	1782	Circe	
Desmartes, H.	1694	Circe	
Egk, W.	1948	Circe	
Freschi, D.	1679	Circe	
Gassaniga, G.	1786	Circe	
Gilliers, J.C.	1705	Circe	
Gluck, C.W.	1765	Telemacco, ossia L'Isola di Circe	
Graupner, W.	1791	Circe	
Hillemacher, P.L.	1907	Circe	
Keiser, R.	1696	Circe, oder Ulysses erster Theil (see also <i>Ulysses</i> and <i>Penelope</i> )	(first setting)
Keiser, R.	1734	Circe	(second setting)
Mysilweczek, J.	1779	Circe	
Orefice, A.	1713	Circe delusa	
Paer, F.	1791	Circe	
Peri, A.	1843	Circe	
Perrino, M.	1819	Uliise nell' isola di Circe	
Pollarolo, C.F.	1692	Circe abbandonata da Ulisse	
Romberg, B.	1807	Ulysses und Circe	
Sabadini, B.	1692	Circe abbandonata da Ulisse	
Stradella, A.	1667	Circe	
Strungk, N.A.	1697	Circe	
Taylor, R.	1783	Circe and Ulysses	
Vernizzi, O.	1619	Ulisse e Circe	
Visee, R.	169?	Circe	
Winter, P.	1788	Circe	
Ziani, P.A.	1665	Circe	

## ***Clytemnestra***

*Agamemnon's wife whose lover, Aegisthus, murdered him. She was slain by her son Orestes. See also Orestes and Oresteia. Text by Aeschylus.*

Antoniou, T.	1968	Clytemnestra
Eaton, J.	1980	The Cry of Clytemnestra

## ***Danae***

*Zeus had intercourse with Danae in the shape of a stream of gold which poured into her lap through the roof of her prison, resulting in the birth of Perseus (founder of Mycenae).*

Strauss, R.	1940	Die Liebe der Danae
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## ***Daphne***

*Pursued by Apollo (under the influence of a love dart from Eros), Daphne denied all love. Turning to flee from Apollo she turned into a laurel bush.*

Aldrovandini, G.A.V.	1696	Dafni
Astorga, E.	1709	Dafni
Barbaza, A.	1634	Apollo e Dafne
Bird, A.	1895	Daphne
Boismortier, J.	1748	Daphne
Bontempi, G.A.	1671	Die in Lorbeer verwandelte Daphne
Caccini, G.	1598	La Dafne
Caldara, A.	1719	Dafne
Cavalli, P.F.	1640	Gli Amori d' Apollo e di Dafne
Corsi, J.	1597	La Dafne
Duron, S.	1700	Apolo y Dafne
Ferron, A.	1892	Daphne
Fux, J.J.	1714	Dafni in lauro
Gagliano, G.	1608	La Dafne
Handel, G.F.	1708	Daphne
Hensel, J.D.	1799	Daphne
Legat de Furcy	1790	Apollon et Daphne
Mayer, A.	1782	Apollon et Daphne
Mulder, E.W.	1935	Dafne
Mulé, D.	1928	Dafni
Paschatti, G.	1634	Dafne cangiuto in lauro
Peranda, M.G.	1671	Die in Lorbeer verwandelte Daphne
Peri, J.	1597	La Dafne
Porta, G.	1738	Dafne
Reutter, J.A.K.G.	1734	Dafne
Sabadini, B.	1690	Gli Amori di Apollo e di Dafne
Scarlatti, A.	1700	Dafni
Schütz, H.	1627	Dafne
Stadler, E.	1866	Le Bois de Daphne
Strauss, R.	1938	Daphne
Valentini, P.F.	1623	La Transformazione di Dafne
Vernizzi, O.	1621	La Coronazione di Apollo per Dafne conversa in lauro

## ***Dido and Aeneas***

*'Dido' is Virgil's name for 'Elissa', Queen of Carthage. Fell in love with Aeneas who was compelled by Mercury to leave the queen. She then threw herself onto a funeral pyre. (see also Aeneas)*

Adolfati, A.	1747	Didone abbandonata	
Albinoni, T.	1724	Didone abbandonata	
Andreotti, G.	1784	Didone abbandonata	
Anfossi, P.	1775	Didone abbandonata	
Araia, F.	1758	Didone abbandonata	
Arne, T.A.	1734	Dido and Aeneas	
Astaritta, G.	1780	Didone abbandonata	
Auletta, P.	1758	Didone abbandonata	
Auriscichio, A.	1745	Didone abbandonata	
Berlioz, H.	1863	Les Troyens a Carthage	
Bernasconi, A.	1738	Didone abbandonata	
Bernasconi, A.	1756	Didone abbandonata	
Bertoni, F.G.	1748	Didone abbandonata	
Beveridge, T.	1958	Dido and Aeneas	
Blangini, T.	1866	Didon	
Bonno, J.	1752	Didone abbandonata	
Brivio, G.F.	1739	Didone abbandonata	
Brunetti, G.	1759	Didone abbandonata	
Capotorti, L.	1800	Enea in Cartagine	
Caputi, A.	1754	Didone abbandonata	
Cavalli, P.F.	1641	Didone abbandonata	
Celoniati, L.	1769	Didone abbandonata	
Cherubini, L.	1786	Didone abbandonata	
Ciampi, V.L.	1754	Didone abbandonata	
Colla, G.	1770	Enea in Cartagine	(first setting)
Colla, G.	1773	Didone abbandonata	(second setting)
Desmartes, H.	1693	Didon	
Duni, E.R.	1739	Didone abbandonata	
Fasch, F.	1712	Die getreue Dido	
Ferrandini, A.	1760	Didone abbandonata	
Fioravanti, V.	1810	Didone abbandonata	
Fiorillo, I.	1751	Didone abbandonata	
Fioroni, G.A.	1755	Didone abbandonata	
Galluppi, B.	1740	Didone abbandonata	
Galuppi, B.	1764	Didone abbandonata	
Gazzaniga, G.	1787	Didone abbandonata	
Gibella, F.C.	1680	Enea in Cartagine	
Graupner, C.	1707	Dido, Königin von Darthago	
Handel, G.F.	1737	Didone	
Hasse, J.A.	1742	Didone abbandonata	
Haydn, F.J.	1777	Didone abbandonata	
Holtzbauer, I.J.	1779	Der Tod der Dido	
Hook, J.	1771	Dido	
Horn, C.E.	1828	Dido	
Insanguine, G.	1770	Didone abbandonata	
Jommelli, N.	1747	Didone abbandonata	
Klein, B.	1823	Dido	
Kozeluh, J.A.	1795	Didone abbandonata	
Kraus, J.M.	1799	Aeneas I Carthago	
Lampert, E.	1845	Dido	

Lampugnani, G.B.	1739	Didone abbandonata	
Lavranga, D.	1909	Dido	
Litares, A.	1700	Dido y Eneas	
Liverati, G.	1807	Enea in Cartagine	
Majo, G.F.	1769	Didone abbandonata	
Manna, G.	1751	Didone abbandonata	
Marino, S.	1798	Didone abbandonata	
Marshall-Hall, G.W.L.	190?	Dido and Aeneas	
Mattioli, A.	1656	Didone abbandonata	
Mazzoni, A.M.	1752	Didone abbandonata	
Mercadantes, S.	1823	Didone abbandonata	
Mombelli, D.	1776	Didone abbandonata	
Monza, C.	1784	Enea in Cartagine	
Moratelli, S.	1688	Didone	
Morolin, F.	1799	Le Seconde nozze di Didone	
Mortellari, M.C.	1772	Didone abbandonata	
Naumann, J.G.	1790	Didone	
Neitzel, O.	1884	Dido	
Ottani, B.	1779	Didone abbandonata	
Paer, F.	1811	Didone abbandonata	
Paganelli, G.A.	1738	Didone abbandonata	
Paisiello, G.	1794	Didone abbandonata	
Pallavicino, C.	1686	Didone delirante	
Pederzuoli, G.B.	1685	Didone costante	
Perez, D.	1747	Didone abbandonata	
Piccinni, N.	1769	Didone abbandonata	(first setting)
Piccinni, N.	1783	Didon	(second setting)
Piticchio, F.	1780	Didone abbandonata	
PonciniF.J.	1752	Didone abbandonata	
Porpora, N.A.	1725	Didone abbandonata	
Portugal, M.A.	1803	Didone abbandonata	
Purcell, H.	1689	Dido and Aeneas	
Reissiger, K.G.	1824	Didone abbandonata	
Risori, G.A.	1748	Didone abbandonata	
Sacchini, A.M.G.	1775	Didone abbandonata	
Sarro, D.	1724	Didone abbandonata	
Sarti, G.	1762	Didone abbandonata	
Scalabrini, P.	1744	Didone abbandonata	
Scarlatti, A.	1696	Didone delirante	(first setting)
Scarlatti, A.	1724	Didone abbandonata	(second setting)
Schiassi, G.M.	1735	Didone abbandonata	
Schirer	1776	Didone abbandonata	
Schuster, J.	1776	Didone abbandonata	
Schwanenberg, J.G.	1765	Didone abbandonata	
Scolari, G.	1752	Didone abbandonata	
Scolari, G.	1763	Didone abbandonata	
Storace, S.	1792	Dido, Queen of Carthage	
Telemann, G.P.	1731	Die Flucht dea Aeneas nach Latien	
Terradellas, D.	1750	Didone	
Traetta, T.M.	1757	Didone abbandonata	
Vinci, L.	1726	Didone abbandonata	
Zanetti, F.	1766	Didone abbandonata	
Ziani, P.A.	1680	Enea in Cartagine	
Zoppis, F.	1758	Didone abbandonata	

## ***Electra***

*Daughter of Agamemnon and Clytemnestra, she assisted her brother Orestes in avenging their father's death by killing their mother.*

*(see Orestes and Iphigenia. Text by Sophocles c.441 B.C.)*

Lemoyne, J.B.	1782	Electre
Levy, M.D.	1967	Mourning becomes Electra
Strauss, R.	1909	Elektra

## ***Euridice***

*Wife of Orpheus; God of Music. Killed by a snake and taken to Tartarus (Hades) where Orpheus went to claim her back. (see Orpheus)*

## ***Hecuba***

*Mother of Cassandra; Queen of Troy. Text by Euripedes. See also 'The Trojan Women'.*

Malpiero, G.F.	1941	Ecuba
Martinon, J.	1956	Hécube

## ***Helen***

*Daughter of Zeus and Leda, wife of Meneleus (King of Sparta). Eloped with Paris, thus bringing about the destruction of Troy. (see Homer's *Illiad*).*

Offenbach, J.	1864	La Belle Helene	Opera Buffa
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## ***Hercules***

*Mighty Greek hero, son of Jupiter and Alcmena. Gained immortality by completing the 'Twelve Labours of Hercules'. Killed by Deianira, his wife, and then placed among the stars. (see also Alceste and Amazons)*

Aglioti, P.	1799	Lcide in Culla	
Albinoni, T.	1701	Diomede punito fatica d' Ercole	
Anonymous	1721	Hercule filiant	
Ariosti, A.	1703	La Piu gloriosa fatica d'Ercole	
Arne, T.A.	1766	The Birth of Hercules	
Badia, C.A.	1708	Ercole vincitore di Gerione	
Ballarotti, F.	1709	L' Alcide	(w./ Gasparini/ Pollarollo)
Bioni, A.	1730	Ercole sul Termodonte	
Boretti, G.A.	1671	Ercole in Tebe	
Bortniansky, D.S.	1778	Alcide	
Caballero, M.F.	1881	Hazanes de Hercules	
Cavalli, P.F.	1662	Ercole amante	
Dauvergne, A.L.	1761	Hercule mourent	
Dos Santos, L.X.	1778	Alcide al bivio	
Dos Santos, L.X.	1785	Ercole sul Tago	
Draghi, A.	1677	Ercole acquisitatore della immortalita	
Eaton, J.	1968	Heracles	
Fiore, S.A.	1710	Ercole in cielo	

Fux, J.J.	1710	La Decima fatica d'Ercole	
Gasparini, F.	1709	L'Alcide	(w./ <i>Ballaroti/ Pollarollo</i> )
Gluck, C.W.	1747	Le Nozze d'Ercole e d'Ebe	
Gräfe, J.F.	1771	Herkules auf dem Oeta	
Graff, K.	1859	Herkules	
Graupner, C.	1708	Il Fido amico, oder Der getreue Freund, Herkules und Theseus	
Greene, M.	1740	The Judgement of Hercules	
Haffner, J.C.F.	1793	Alcides inträde i verladen	
Hasse, J.A.	1746	Lo Sternuto d'Ercole	
Hasse, J.A.	1760	Alcide al bivio	
Heinichen, J.D.	1714	Herkules	
Käfer, J.P.	1716	Herkules	
Keiser, R.	1700	Herkules und Hebe	
Krieger, J.P.	1694	Herkules unter den Amazonen	
Lacepede, B.G.E.L.	1771	Omphale	
Langle-Langlois, H.F.	1801	Le Choix d'Alcide	
Leroux, X.H.N.	1901	Astarte	
Lima, J.F.	1785	Le Nozze d'Ercole e d'Ebe	
Lully, L.	1693	Alcide	(w./ <i>Marais</i> )
Majo, G.F.	1764	Alcide negli Orti Esperidi	
Manelli, F.	1651	Ercole nell'Erimanto	
Marais, M.	1693	Alcide	(w./ <i>Lully</i> )
Martino, D.	1929	Ercole	
Mauprey, A.	1912	Alcide	
Mayr, J.S.	1803	Ercole in Lidia	
Mayr, J.S.	1809	Ercole in Lidia	
Mayr, J.S.	1816	Le Feste d'Ercole	
Melani, J.	1661	Ercole in Tebe	
Mercadante, S.	1819	L'Apotesi d'Ercole	
Mestrozzi, P.	1887	Die Familie Herkules	(w./ <i>Wallner</i> )
Nasolini, S.	1791	Ercole in Termodonte	
Orlandini, G.M.	1718	Le Amazzoni vinte da Ercole	
Paisiello, G.	1780	Alcide al bivio	
Pavesi, S.	1809	Ippolita, regina delle Amazzoni	
Peri, J.	1600	Iole ed Ercole	
Peri, J.	1605	Il Natale d'Ercole	
Piccinni, N.	1793	Ercole in Termodonte	
Pollarollo, C.F.	1709	L'Alcide	(w./ <i>Gasparini/ Ballaroti</i> )
Pollarolo, C.F.	1695	Ercole in cielo	
Porpora, N.A.	1744	Le Nozze d'Ercole e d'Ebe	
Provenzale, F.	1679	La Fatiche d'Ercole per Dejanira	
Rampini, G.	1715	Ercole sul Termodonte	
Reeve, W.	1794	Hercules and Omphale	(w./ <i>Shield</i> )
Reichardt, J.F.	1804	Der Tod dea Herkules	
Reutter, J.G.	1729	Alcide trasformato in dio	
Righini, V.	1790	Alcide al bivio	
Rodriguez, P.	166?	Hercules y Anteo	
Roques, L.	1869	Hercues au pieds d'Omphale	
Rovetta, P.G.	1645	Ercole in Lidia	
Sabadini, B.	1688	L'Ercole trionfante	
Saint-Saëns, C.	1911	Dejanire	
Sartorio, A.	1678	Ercole sul Termodonte	
Schmittbauer, J.A.	1771	Herkules auf dem Oeta	
Schürer, J.G.	1747	Ercole sul Termodonte	
Schweitzer, A.	1771	Herkules auf dem Oeta	

Schwietzer, A.	1773	Die Wahl des Herkules	
Shield, W.	1794	Hercules and Omphale	(w./ Reeve)
Staudinger, J.G.	1781	Die Wahl des Herkules	
Steffani, A.	1689	La Lotta d'Ercole con Achelao	
Stiavia, D.	1657	Ercole perseguitato	
Tarchi, A.	1790	L'Apotesio d'Ercole	
Telemann, G.P.	1724	Omphale	
Terrasse, C.	1901	Les Travaux d'Hercule	
Vasseur, L.	1896	Le Royaume d'Hercules	
Vivaldi, A.	1723	Ercole sul Termodonte	
Wallner, H.M.	1887	Die Familie Herkules	(w./ Mestrozzo)
Wilderer, J.H.	1697	Quinto Fabio Massimo	
Wolfram, J.M.	1825	Herkules	
Ziani, M.A.	1706	L'Ercole vincitore dell'invidia	
Ziani, P.A.	1662	La Fatiche d'Ercole per Deianira	
Zingarelli, N.	1789	Alcide al bivio	

## ***Hippolytus***

*Bastard son of Theseus with Hippolyte (an Amazon).*

*Text by Euripides.*

Bell, W.H.	1920	Hippolytus
Drysdale, L.	n/k	Hippolytus
Humphreys, H.	1981	Sea-Thorn
Rameau, J-P.	1733	Hippolyte et Aricie
Senilov	1915	Hippolytus

## ***Idomeneo***

*King of Crete*

Campra, A.	1712	Idomenée
Della Maria, P.A.D.	1784	Idomenée
Farinelli, G.	1811	Idomeneo
Federici, V.	1806	Idomeneo
Fuchs, J.N.	1879	Idomeneus, König von Kreta
Galuppi, B.	1756	Idomeneo
Gazzaniga, G.	1790	Idomeneo
Mozart, J.C.W.A.	1781	Idomeneo, re di Creta
Paer, F.	1794	Idomeneo
Paisiello, G.	1792	Il Ritorno d'Idomeneo in Creta
Petrilli, R.	1712	Idomeneo
Rolle, J.H.	1782	Idamante, oder Das Gelübe

## ***Iphigenia***

*Daughter of Agamemnon. Under the pretext of her marriage Achilles, Agamemnon sent Iphigenia to be sacrificed to appease Artemis. She survived and an animal was sent in her place. Two main Euripidean text sources are Iphigenia in Aulis and Iphigenia in Taurus.*

Abos, G.	1745	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Agricola, J.F.	1765	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Aliprandi, B.	1739	Iphigenia	
Araia, F.	1758	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Arne, T.A.	1750	The Sacrifice of Iphigenia	
Avossa, G.	1745	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Benitou, P.	1968	Jertfirea Ifigeniei	
Bertoni, F.G.	1762	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Caldara, A.	1718	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Campra, A.	1704	Iphegénie Tauride	
Carafa, M.	1817	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Cherubini, L.	1788	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Coletti, A.B.	1707	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Curcio, G.M.	1799	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Danzi, F.	1807	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Desmarets, H.	1704	Iphegénie Tauride	
Federici, V.	1809	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Federici, V.	1804	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Franchi, C.	1766	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Galuppi, B.	1768	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Giordani, G.	1786	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Gluck, C.W.	1774	Iphegénie en Aulide	
Gluck, C.W.	1779	Iphegénie Tauride	
Graun, C.H.	1748	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Guglielmi, P.A.	1768	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Jommelli, N.	1751	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Jommelli, N.	1771	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Käfer, J.P.	1716	Iphegenia	
Keiser, R.	1699	Die Wunderbar-errettet Iphigenia	
Löwe, J.J.	1661	Iphegenia	
Majo, G.F.	1762	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Majo, G.F.	1764	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Martin y Soler, V.	1779	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Mayr, J.S.	1806	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Mayr, J.S.	1811	Il Sacrificio d'Ifigenia	(Second setting)
Mayr, J.S.	1817	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Mazzoni, A.M.	1756	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Mei, R.	1786	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Moneta, G.	1789	Il Sacrificio d'Ifigenia	
Monza, C.	1784	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Mosca, G.	1799	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Orlandini, G.M.	1732	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Orlandini, G.M.	1719	Ifigenia in Tauride	
Parolini, P.G.	1819	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Piccinni, N.	1781	Iphegénie Tauride	
Pizzetti, I.,	1950	Ifegenia	
Pleyel, I.J.	1785	Ifigenia in Aulide	
Porpora, N.A.	1735	Ifigenia in Aulide	

Porta, G.	1738	Ifigenia in Aulide
Prati, A.	1784	Ifigenia in Aulide
Pündter, L.B.	1779	Iphigenia
Reutter, J.A.K.J.	1735	Il Sacrificio in Aulide
Rossi, L.	1784	Ifigenia in Aulide
Salari, F.	1776	Ifigenia in Aulide
Sarti, G.	1777	Ifigenia in Aulide
Scarlatti, A.	1713	Ifigenia in Aulide
Scarlatti, D.	1713	Ifigenia in Tauride
Tarchi, A.	1785	Ifigenia in Aulide
Tarchi, A.	1785	Ifigenia in Tauride
Traetta, T.M.	1753	Ifigenia in Aulide
Traetta, T.M.	1763	Ifigenia in Tauride
Trento, V.	1804	Ifigenia in Aulide
Uttini, F.A.B.	1778	Iphigénie
Vinci, L.	1725	Ifigenia in Tauride
Zingarelli, N.	1787	Ifigenia in Aulide

## **Jason**

*Son of the Thessalian King Aeson; leader of the Argonautis claim of the Golden Fleece from Aetes, King of Colchis. Aided and abbetted by Aetes' daughter, Medea, who he then deserted for Cresa. (see also Medea).*

Acciajoli, F.	1671	Il Novello Giasone	
Andreozzi, G.	1784	Giasone e Medea	
Bach, P.	1876	Medea	
Bastide, P.	1911	Médée	
Benda, J.A.G.	1775	Medea	
Bernabei, E.	1674	La Conquista dell' Vello d'Oro	
Bononcini, A.M.	1717	La Conquista dell' Vello d'Oro	
Brunetti, G.	1768	Jason.ossia La Conquista del Vello d'Oro	
Brusa, G.F.	1726	Medea e Giasone	
Bryars, G.	1982	Medea	
Buschop, J.A.G.	1874	La Toison d'Or	
Canonica, P.	1953	Medea	
Cavalli, P.F.	1649	Giasone	
Celli, F.	1838	Medea	
Charpentier, M.A.	1693	Médée	
Cherubini, L.	1797	Médée	
Coccia, C.	1815	Medea e Giasone	
Colasse, P.	1696	Jason, ou La Toison d'Or	
DiGiovanni, R.	1955	Medea	
Draghi, A.	1678	La Conquista dell' Vello d'Oro	
Elkus, J.	1970	Medea	
Engel, L.	1935	Medea	
Farberman, H.	1961	Medea	
Fontenelle, G.	1813	Médée et Jason	
Framery, N.E.	1790	Médée	
Gazzaniga, G.	1787	Gli Argonauti in Colce	
Gazzaniga, G.	1790	Giasone e Medea	(second setting)
Gebel, G.	1752	Medea	
Guidi-Drei, C.	1973	Medea	
Handel, G.F.	1713	Teseo	
Henderson, A.	1972	Medea	

Holmes, A.M.A.	1881	Les Argonauts
Isola, G.	1791	La Conquista dell' Vello d'Oro
Keiser, R.	1720	Jason
Kerll, J.K.	1662	Medea vendicativo
Kovach, A.	1967	Medea
Krempelsetzer, G.	1866	Das Orakel
Kusser, J.S.	1692	Jason
Langlé-Langlois, H.F.	1805	Médée
Lees, B.	1974	Mdea in Corinth
Lirou, J.F.E.	1775	Jason
Luke, R.E.	1979	Medea
Malpiero, G.F.	1950	Mondi celesti e infernali
Marinelli, G.	1792	La Vendetta di Medea
Mayr, J.S.	1813	Medea in Corinto
Mele, G.B.	1748	Il Vello d'Oro conquistato
Mercadante, S.	1851	Medea
Milhaud, D.	1939	Médée
Müller, W.	1822	Die neue Medea
Mysliweczek, J.	1764	Medea
Naumann, J.G.	1788	Medea in Colcide
Osterc, S.	1931	Medea
Pacini, G.	1843	Medea
Pavesi, S.	1804	La Vendetta di Medea
Perez, D.	1744	Medea
Piticchio, F.	1798	La Vendetta di Medea
Psecetti, G.B.	1738	La Conquista dell' Vello d'Oro
Quintieri, G.	1931	Il Vello d'Oro
Rommasini, V.	1906	Medea
Roncaglia, B.	1654	La Nave d'Argo
Rösler, J.	1810	Jasons Vermählung
Salomon	1713	Médée et Jason
Schürmann, G.K.	1707	Giasone
Scolari, G.	1749	Il Vello d'Oro
Selli, P.	1839	Medea in Corinto
Silva, A.	1735	Os Encantos de Medea
Sordelli, G.	1745	La Conquista dell' Vello d'Oro
Tintori, G.	1961	Medea Senecae Fragmina
Vento, M.	1767	La Conquista dell' Vello d'Oro
Vogel, J.C.	1786	Le Toison d'Or
Winter, P.	1798	Medea und Jason
Zanettini, A.	1675	Medea in Atene

## ***Lysistrata***

*Tale by Aristophanes that portrays the women of Athens teaming up with the women of Sparta to force their husbands to end the Peloponnesian War.*

*Lysistrata is the principal character and spokesperson for the women.*

?	1963-7	Lysistrata and the War	? collaborative production planned by Wayne State University; Detroit.
Dendrino, G.	1960	Lysistrata	
Dutacq, A.	1892	Lysistrata	
Feautrier, E.	1885	Lysistrata	
Gunsbourg, R.	1923	Lysistrata	
Hiles, F.	1885	War in the Household	

Husson, A.	1972	Lysistrata
Kalmanoff, M.	1959	Lizzie Strotter
Kirk, T.	1972	The Lib: 393 B.C.
Kont, P.	1961	Lystrate
Lincke, P.	1902	Lysistrata
Schubert, F.P.	1823	Die Verschworenen, oder das häusliche Krieg

## ***Medea***

*Sorceress, daughter of Aetes, King of Colchis, who deceived him to help Jason gain the Golden Fleece. He then deserted her so she killed his new wife and their children with a poisoned garment and married Aegeus, the father of Theseus. Later tried to make Aegeus poison his own son but was discovered and fled. (see also Jason)*

*Text by Euripedes*

Andreozzi, G.	1784	Giasone e Medea
Bach, O.	1876	Medea
Bastide, P.	1911	Medea
Benda, J.A.G.	1775	Medea
Brusa, G.F.	1726	Medea e Giasone
Bryars, G.	1982	Medea
Canonica, P.	1953	Medea
Cavalli, P.	1649	Giasone
Celli, F.	1838	Medea
Charpentier, M.A.	1693	Médée
Cherubini, L.	1797	Médée
Coccia, C.	1815	Medea e Giasone
DiGiovanni, R.	1955	Medea
Elkus, J.	1970	Medea
Engel, L.	1935	Medea
Farberman, H.	1961	Medea
Fontenelle, G.	1813	Médée et Jason
Framéry, N.E.	1790	Médée
Gazzaniga, G.	1790	Giasone e Medea
Gebel, G.	1752	Medea
Guidi-Drei, C.	1973	Medea
Handel, G.F.	1713	Teseo
Henderson, A.	1972	Medea
Kerll, J.K.	1662	Medea
Kovach, A.	1967	Medea
Krempelsetzer, G.	1866	Das Orakel in Delphi
Kusser, J.S.	1692	Jason
Langlé-Langlois, H.F.	1805	Médée
Lees, B.	1974	Medea in Corinth
Luke, R.E.	1979	Medea
Malpiero, G.F.	1950	Mondi celesti e infernali
Marinelli, G.	1792	La Vendetta di Medea
Mayr, J.S.	1813	Medea in Corinto
Mercadante, S.	1851	Medea
Milhaud, D.	1939	Médée
Müller, W.	1822	Die neue Medea
Mysliweczek, J.	1764	Medea
Naumann, J.G.	1788	Medea in Colchide
Osterec, S.	1931	Medea

Pacini, G.	1843	Medea
Pavesi, S.	1804	La Vendetta di Medea
Perez, D.	1744	Medea
Piticchio, F.	1798	La Vendetta di Medea
Salomon	1713	Médée et Jason
Selli, P.	1839	Medea in Corinto
Silva, A.	1735	Os Encantos de Medea
Tintori, G.	1961	Medea Senecae Fragina
Tommasini, V.	1906	Medea
Winter, P.	1789	Medea und Jason
Zanettini, A.	1675	Medea in Atene

## ***Nausicaa***

*Daughter of Alcinous, King of the Phaeacians, who entertains Ulysses when he is shipwrecked. Text from Homer's **Odyssey**.*

Bungert, A.	1901	Nausikaa
Glanville-Hicks, P.	1961	Nausicaa
Hahn, R.	1919	Nausicaa
Reutter, H.	1967	Nausikaa

## ***Odysseus***

*(see Ulysses)*

## ***Oedipus***

*Theban hero who guessed the riddle of the Sphinx and so became King of Thebes. (Texts based on *Oedipus at Colonus* (c.401 B.C.) and *Oedipus Tyrannus* (c. 430 B.C.) by Sophocles*

Aytano, A.	1932	Edipo re
Bastide, P.	1934	Oedipe-Roi
Desaugier, M.A.	1779	Le Petit Oedipe
Eder, H.	1960	Oedipus
Enesco, G.	1936	Oedipe
Gebel, G.	1751	Oedipus
Kovarivic, K.	1894	Edip kral
Lassen, E.	1874	Oedipus in Kolonus
Leoncavallo, R.	1920	Edipo re
Mereaux, N.J.	1791	Oedipe a Thebes
Orff, C.	1959	Oedipus der Tyrann
Sacchini, A.M.G.	1786	Oedipe à Colonne
Soler, J.	1974	Oedipus e Jocasta
Stravinsky, I.	1927	Oedipus Rex
Torri, P.	1729	Edipo a Colona
Travis, R.	1968	The Passion of Oedipus
Zingarelli, N.	1802	Edipo a Colona

## ***Olympie***

*Daughter of Statira and Alexander, who plans to marry Cassander but then discovers that he killed her father. (Story by Voltaire)*

Spontini, G.L.P.                      1819      *Olympie*

## ***Oresteia***

*Tale by Aeschylus. See also Agamemnon, Orestes, and Clytemnesta.*

Demuth, N.	1950	The Oresteia
Guglielmi, F.	1905	Le Eumendidi
Lim, L.	1993	The Oresteia
Storm, R.	1958	El Regresso
Taneiev, E.A.	1895	Oresteia
Weiss, A.	1973	The Libation Bearers

## ***Orestes***

*Son of Clytemnestra and Agamemnon who killed his mother to revenge his father's death, he was pursued by the Furies until purified by Minerva. (see also Electra and Iphigenia)*

Agricola, J.F.	1772	Oreste e Pilade
Alberti, C.	1872	L'Oreste
Badings, H.	1954	Orestes
Bordese, L.	1892	Oreste e Pylade
Caldara, A.	1718	La Forza dell'amicizia in Oreste e Pilade
Cimaraosa, D.	1783	L'Oreste
Demuth, N.	1950	The Orestes
Federici, V.	1804	L'Oreste in Tauride
Feo, F.	1738	L'Oreste
Galliard, J.E.	1749	Oreste e Pilade
Guglielmi, F.	1905	Le Eumendidi
Handel, G.F.	1734	Oreste
Horzizky, F.	1786	L'Oreste
Krenek, E.	1930	Das Lebendes Orest
Kreutzer, K.	1818	Orestes
Langle-Langlois, H.F.	1783	Oreste et Tyndaro
Micheli, B.	1722	L'Oreste
Moneta, G.	1798	Oreste
Monza, C.	1766	Oreste
Morlacchi, F.	1808	L'Oreste
Perez, D.	1744	Oreste
Perti, G.	1685	Oreste
Pollarolo, C.F.	1697	Oreste
Reutter, J.A.K.G.	1718	La Forza dell'amicizia in Oreste e Pilade
Testi, F.	1956	Li Fuore di Oreste
Thys, A.	1844	Oreste et Pylade
Weingartner, P.F.	1902	Oreste

## ***Orpheus***

*God of music, husband of Euridice who he loved so much that he followed her to Hades after her untimely death to try and save her. Based on Ovid's 'Metamorphoses'*

Akutagaw, Y.	1970	Orpheus in Hiroshima	
Amendola, G.	1788	Orfeo	
Asplmayr.	1780	Orpheus & Euridice	
Austin, J.	1967	Orpheus	
Bach, J.C.	1770	Orfeo ed Euridice	
Bachmann, G.	1798	Der Tod des Orpheus	
Barthelemon, F.H.	1767	Orpheus	
Belli, D.	1616	Il Pianto d'Orfeo	
Benda, F.W.H.	1785	Orpheus	
Benda, J.A.G.	1789	Orpheus	(second setting; first lost)
Bertoni, F.G.	1776	Orfeo ed Euridice	
Bianchi, R.	1938	Proserpina	
Caccini, G and Peri, J.	1600	Euridice	
Caccini, G.	1602	Euridice	
Campra, A.	1699	Orfeo nell' inferni	
Cannabich, C.A.	1802	Orpheus	
Casella, A.	1932	La Favola d'Orfeo	
Charpentier, G.	1972	Orpheus	
D'Arquino, C.	1652	Orfeo	
D'Azevedo	1907	Orpheus Dood	
Damase, J.M.	1972	Eurydice	
Dauvergne, A.L.	1770	La Mort d'Orpheé	
Deshayes, P.D.	1794	Le Petit Orphée	
Dessau, P.	1930	Orpheus	
DiDia, G.	1676	Orfeo	
Dittersdorf, K.	1787	Orpheus der Zweite	
Draghi, A.	1683	La Lira d'Orfeo	
Ducasse, R.	n/k	Orphée	
Ferrari, B.	1637	Orfeo	
Fomin, E.I.	1790	Orpheus	
Fux, J.J.	1715	Orfeo ed Euridice	
Gabold, I.	1970	Seven Visions to Orpheus	
Gast, P.	1881	Orpheus und Dionysos	
Gluck, C.W.	1762	Orfeo ed Euridice	
Grassi, B.	1631	Orfeo	
Graun, C.H.	1752	Orfeo ed Euridice	
Guglielmi, P.A.	1770	Orfeo	
Haug, H.	1955	Orphée	
Haydn, F.J.	1791	Orfeo ed Euridice	
Hill, J.	1740	Orpheus	
Hulshohn-Droste, M.	1791	Der Tod des Orpheus	
Kanne, F.A.	1807	Orpheus	
Kauer, F.	1813	Orpheus und Euridice	
Keiser, R.	1698	Orpheus	
Konradin, K.F.	1867	Orpheus im Dorfe	
Krenek, E.	1926	Orpheus und Eurydike	
Krieger, J.P.	1683	Orpheus und Euridice	
Kuhnau, J.	1689	Orpheus	
Lamberti, L.	1791	Orfeo	
Lampe, J.F.	1740	Orpheus and Euridice	
Landi, S.	1619	La Morte d'Orfeo	

Locke, M.	1673	Orpheus and Euridice
Lopez, A.	1660	Euridice y Orfeo
Lorentzen, B.	1969	Euridice
Löwe, J.J.	1659	Orpheus aus Thracien
Lully, L.	1690	Orphée
Lupi, R.	1957	La Nuova Euridice
Malpiero, G.F.	1915	L'Orpheide
Milhaud, D.	1926	Les Malheurs d'Orfée
Monteverdi, C.	1607	La Favola d'Orfeo
Morolin, F.	1796	Orfeo ed Euridice
Naumann, J.G.	1786	Orpheus og Euridice
Offenbach, J.	1858	Orpheé aux enfers
Orff, C.	1940	Orpheus
Paer, F.	1791	Orphée et Euridice
Porsile, C.	1682	Orfeo
Provenzale, F.	1677	Orfeo
Ramous, G.	1960	Orfeo A.D.MCMXLVII
Reeve, W.	1792	Orpheus and Euridice
Respighi, O.	1935	Orfeo
Rieti, V.	1928	Orfeo tragedia
Ristori, G.A.	1749	I Lamenti d'Orfeo
Rossi, L.	1647	L' Orfeo
Rypdal, T.	1972	Orfeus
Sabadini, B.	1694	L'Orfeo
Santinelli, A.	1660	Gli Amori di Orfeo ed Euridice
Sartorio, A.	1672	L'Orfeo
Savino, A.	1950	Orfeo vedovo
Schipa, T.	1970	Orfeo 9
Teleman, J.P.	1726	Orpheus
Torelli, L.	1781	Orfeo
Tozzi, A.	1789	Orfeo ed Euridice
Trento, V.	1789	Orfeo negli Elisi
Valentini, P.F.	1620	La Matra
Wagenseil, G.C.	1740	I Lamenti d'Orfeo
Weldon, J.	1710	Orpheus and Euridice
Zarlino, G.	1647	Orfeo ed Euridice

## ***Penelope***

*Character from The Odyssey by Homer; the wife of Ulysses who waits 20 years for his return from the Trojan Wars. (see also Ulysses)*

Chelleri, F.	1716	Penelope la Casta	
Cimarosa, D.	1794	La Penelope	
Conti, F.B.	1724	Penelope	
Draghi, A.	1670	La Casta Penelope	
Fauré, G.U.	1913	Pénèlope	
Fiore, S.A.	1707	La casta Penélope	
Galuppi, B.	1741	Penelope	
Keiser, R.	1696	Penelope, oder Ulysses zweiter Theil	(see <i>Ulysses</i> for second setting)
Liebermann, R.	1954	Penelope	
Niccolini, F.	1685	Penelope la Casta	
Palavicino, C.	1685	Penelope la Casta	
Perti, G.A.	1696	Penelope la Casta	

Piccinni, N.	1785	Penelope
Portugal, M.A.	1818	Penelope
Rota, G.	1866	Penelope
Scarlatti, A.	1696	Penelope la Casta
Verocaj, C.	1740	Penelope

### ***Phaedre***

*Daughter of King Minos of Crete, she fell in love with her stepson, Hippolytus. Mother of Demophon and Acamas. Text by Jean Racine (1639-1699)*

Lemoyne, J.B.	1786	Phédre
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### ***Philemon and Baucis***

*Aged couple who gave shelter to two gods in disguise. In return the gods granted the couple's wish that they would die at the same time.*

Agathe, K.C.	1791	Philemon und Baucis
Böhm, J.	1776	Philemon und Baucis
Cordeiro da Silva, J.	1789	Bauce e Filemone
Gossec, F.J.	1775	Philémon et Baucis
Gounod, C.	1859	Philémon et Baucis
Haydn, F.J.	1773	Philemon und Baucis
Kaffka, J.C.	1792	Philemon und Bauce
Matho, J.B.	1703	Philémon et Baucis
Monsigny, PA.	1766	Baucis et Philémon
Schweitzer, A.	1771	Philemon und Baucis
Spindler, F.S.	1788	Philemon und Baucis
Stegmann, K.D.	1778	Philemon und Baucis

### ***Plutos***

*The son of Iasion and Demeter, associated with Irene, the goddess of peace. Was blinded by Jupiter so that he would bestow his gifts on all men, good and bad.*

Mamangakis, Nikos	1965	Plutos
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### ***Priam***

*King of Troy; father of Paris and Hector, husband of Hecuba. Pleaded with Achilles for the body of his dead son, Hector, but eventually he too was killed by Achilles.*

Tippett, M.	1961	King Priam
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### ***Prometheus***

*Titan God, nailed to Mount Caucasus on the orders of Zeus, for giving fire to mankind. Text based on Aeschylus.*

Cortese, L.	1951	Prometeo
Hanus, J.	1965	Pochoden Prometheova
Orff, C.	1968	Prometheus
Wagner-Régeny, R.	1959	Prometheus

## ***Psyche***

*Personification of the human soul and representation of Immortality, sought by Cupid whom she lost through her own curiosity. Eventually restored to him and made immortal.*

Abeille, J.C.L.	1800	Amor und Psyche	
Agricola, J.F.	1768	Amore e Psiche	
Badia, C.A.	1703	La Psyche	
Bagaduroff, W.A.	1915	Eros und Psyche	
Breni, T.	1645	La Psyche	
Caldara, A.	1720	Psyche	
Candeille, P.J.	1780	L'Amour et Psyché	
Cavalli, P.F.	1642	Amore innamorato	
Fux, J.J.	1720	Psyche	
Gassmann, F.L.	1767	Amore e Psiche	
Grovelez, G.M.	1922	Psyche	
Kauer, F.	1817	Amor und Psyche	
Keiser, R.	1701	Die wunderschöne Psyche	
Lampe, J.F.	1734	Cupid and Psyche	
Leardini, A.	1649	La Psyche	
Lenoble, J.	1780	L'Amour et Psyché	
Leo, L.	1738	Le Nozze di Amore e di Psiche	
Locke, M.	1675	Psyche	
Lully, G.B.	1678	Psyché	(w/. Corneille, Quinault, Molière)
Marcello, B.	1711	Psyche	
Méhul, E.N.	1790	Psyché et l'Amour	
Pilati, A.	1856	L'Amour et Psyche	
Roser, F.	1815	Amor und Psyche	
Rössler, J.	1797	Psyche e Amore	
Rozycki, L.	1917	Eros i Psyche	
Saint-Amans, L.J.	1778	Psyché et l'Amour	
Scacchi, M.	1634	L'Amore di Cupido e di Psyche	
Scarlatti, A.	1683	Psyche, o veri Amore innamorato	
Schuster, J.	1780	Amore e Psiche	
Sciarrino, S.	1972	Amore e Psiche	
Stevenson, J.A.	1810	Psyche	
Thomas, C.L.A.	1857	Psyche	
Traetta, T.M.	1773	Amore e Psiche	
Vernon, A.	1956	Cupid and Psyche	
Walch, G.	1652	Psyche	
Wessely, K.B.	1789	Psyche	
Winter, P.	1790	Psyché	
Zenger, M.	1901	Eros und Psyche	

## ***Pyramus and Thisbe***

*Ill-fated lovers who run away together. Pyramus sees Thisbe's cloak covered in blood and assumes her dead so he kills himself. Thisbe returns and does likewise.*

Andreozzi, G.	1803	Pyramo e Tisbe	
Bandelloni, L.	1800	Pyramo e Tisbe	
Bianchi, F.	1783	Pyramo e Tisbe	
Bierey, G.B.	1811	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Bonni, J.	1757	Colloquio amoroso fra Pyramo e Tisbe	
Borghi, G.B.	1783	Pyramo e Tisbe	

Britten, B.	1960	A Midsummer Night's Dream	
Bruce, M.	1967	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Eberl, A.	1794	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Eisrich, K.T.	1816	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Françoœur, F.	1726	Pyrame et Thisbé	(w./ Rebel, F.)
Fuss, J.E.	1800	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Gellert, L.	1872	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Ghisi, F.	1955	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Hasse, J.A.	1768	Pyramo e Tisbe	
Koning, S.	1714	Piramus en Thisbe	
Kusser, J.S.	1694	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Lampe, J.F.	1745	Pyramus and thisbe	
Leveridge, P.	1716	Pyramus and Thisbe	
Manfroce, N.A.	1811	Pyramo e Tisbe	
Mison, L.	1760	Pyramo y Tisbe	
Rauzzini, V.	1775	Pyramo e Tisbe	
Rebel, F.	1726	Pyrame et Thisbé	(w./ Françoœur)
Rochefort, J.B.	1785	Pyrame et Thisbé	
Rossi, Giuseppe	1792	Pyramo e Tisbe	
Sforza, R.	1825	Pyramo e Tisbe	
Spindler, F.S.	1785	Pyramus und Thisbé	
Trémisot, E.	1904	Pyrame et Thisbé	
Türk, D.G.	1787	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Vavalli, G.	1904	Tisbe	
Weil, O.	1879	Pyramus und Thisbe	
Zorlig, K.	1912	Pyramus und Thisbe	

### **Satyricon**

*Comic "Satire", which 'stars' Ariadne and Minotaurs but is really a commentary on Roman politics and culture. Text by Petronius.*

Bentzon, J.	1944	Saturnalia
Fortner, W.	1952	Die Witwe von Ephesus
Hurd, M.	1971	The Widow of Ephesus
Maderna, B.	1973	Satyricon
Reutter, H.	1954	Die Witwe von Ephesus
Ten Brink, J.	1970	Calonice
Zanon, S.	1946	La Matrona di Efeso

### **Semiramis**

*Queen of Goddesses; the mother of all Roman and Greek Gods, although not a character that is fully integrated into Greek drama or myth. Semiramis is the Greek name, originating from a real queen called "Sammu-ramat", who was the mother of the Assyrian king Adad-Nirari III (reigned 810-783 B.C.) Tale by Voltaire as well as known story. Text on her story by Voltaire. Operatic examples include:*

Gluck, C.W.	1748	Semiramis
Handel, G.F.	1733	Semiramide
Meyerbeer, G.	1819	Semiramide
Respighi, O.	1910	Semirama
Rossini, G.	1823	Semiramide
Scarlatti, A.	1701	Semiramide
Vivaldi, A.	1732	Semiramide

## ***Telemachus***

*Only son of Ulysses and Penelope who helped his father slay Penelope's suitors.  
Text from Homer's *Odyssey*. See *Circe*.*

Ahlefedt, M.T.	1792	Telemak paa Galypsos Øe
Bertoni, F.G.	1776	Telemaco nell'isola di Calipso
Bishop, H.R.	1815	Telemachus and Calypso
Boieldieu, F.A.	1806	Télèmâque
Calegari, A.	1792	Telemacco in Sicilia
Campra, A.	1704	Telemaque
Carcano, G.	1749	Telemaco
Cipolla, F.	1785	Telemaco e Calipso
Cordeiro da Silva, J.	1764	Telemacco
Destouches, A.	1714	Télèmâque
Draghi, A.	1702	Il Telemacco, ossia Il Valore coroato
Galliard, J.E.	1712	Calypso and Telemachus
Gazzaniga, G.	1776	Gli Errori di Telemaco
Gilliers, J.C.	1715	Télèmâque
Gluck, C.W.	1765	Il Telemacco, ossia L'Isola di Circe
Graupner, C.	1711	Telemach
Grua, F.P.	1780	Telemaco
Guglielmi, P.A.	1775	Telemaco
Hofmeister, F.A.	1795	Der Königshon asu Ithaka
Kozeluch, L.	1798	Telemach auf der Insel Ogygia
Leseur, J.F.	1796	Télèmâque dans l'isle de Calypso
Mayr, J.S.	1797	Telemaco nell'isola di Calipso
Mercadante, S.	1824	Le Nozze di Telemaco
Meucci, G.V.	1773	Telemaco nell'isola di Calipso
Müller, Ad.	1817	Der travestierte Telemach
Rebora, N.A.	1885	Una Avventura di Telemacco
Rogel, J.	1866	El Joven Telémaco
Scarlatti, A.	1718	Telemaco
Schiff.	1901	Les Aventures de Télèmâque
Schürmann, G.K.	1706	Télèmâque
Sor, F.	1797	Telemaco nell'isola di Calipso
Traetta, T.M.	1777	Telemaco
Triebensee, J.	1824	Telemach auf der Insel Ogygia

## ***Troilus*** (*son of Priam; King of Troy*) ***and Cressida*** (*daughter of Calchas*)

*Text by Wm. Shakespeare (1601)*

Walton, W.	1954	Troilus and Cressida
Zillig, W.	1951	Troilus und Cressida

## *Ulysses/Odysseus*

Main character from the *Odyssey* and *Iliad* by Homer; *Ulysses* is the Roman name for *Odysseus*. (see also *Penelope* and *Circe*)

Albertini, G.	1785	Circe und Ulysses	
Alessandri, F.	1790	Il Ritorno d'Ulisse a Penelope	
Astaritta, G.	1790	Circe ed Ulisse	
Badia, C.A.	1700	La Costanza d'Ulisse	
Badia, C.A.	1709	Gli Amori di Circe con Ulisse	
Basili, F.	1798	Il Ritorno d'Ulisse	
Berg, J.	1967	Odysseuv navrat	
Berkeley, L.	1967	Castaway	
Brandt-Buys, J.	1937	Ulysses	
Bungert, A.	1896	Odysseus Heimkehr	(see also <i>Circe</i> and <i>Nausicaa</i> )
	1903	Odysseus Tod	
Caldara, A.	1729	La Partenza di Ulisse	
Cesek, H.	1907	Odysseus Heimkehr	
Dal Gaudio, A.	1681	Ulisse in Feaccia	
Dallapiccola, L.	1968	Ulisse	
Gazzaniga, G.	1779	Il Ritorno d'Ulisse	
Giordani, G.	1782	Il Ritorno d'Ulisse	
Gundry, I.	1941	The Return of Odysseus	
Heger, R..	1932	Der Bettler namenlos	
Hervé, F.	1862	Le Retour d'Ulysse	
Keiser, R.	1696	Circe, oder Ulysses erster Theil	(see <i>Penelope</i> )
Keiser, R.	1722	Ulysses	
Majo, G.F.	1769	Ulisse	
Mauprey, A.	1907	Ulysse	
Mayr, J.S.	1808	Il Ritorno d'Ulisse	
Melani, F.	1689	Il Ritorno d'Ulisse	
Michelides, S.	1950	Ulysses	
Monteverdi, C.	1941	Il Ritorno d'Ulisse in patria	
Perez, D.	1774	Il Ritorno d'Ulisse in Itaca	
Perrino, M.	1819	Ulisse nell' isola di Circe	
Pollarolo, C.F.	1692	Circe abbandonata da Ulisse	
Pollarolo, C.F.	1698	Ulisse sconosciuto in Itaca	
Porsile, G.	1707	Il Ritorno d'Ulisse	
Porta, G.	1725	Ulisse	
Pugno, S.R.	1889	Le Retour d'Ulysse	
Rebel, J.F.	1703	Ulysses et Penelope	
Reutter, H.	1942	Odysseus	(see <i>Nausicaa</i> )
Ricci, L.	1828	Ulisse in Itaca	
Romberg, B.	1807	Ulysses und Circe	
Sabadini, B.	1692	Circe abbandonata da Ulisse	
Sacрати, F.P.	1644	Ulisse errante	
Schmidt, L.	1913	Die Heimkehr des Odysseus	
Sciroli, G.	1749	Ulisse ettante	
Smith, J.C.	1733	Ulysses	
Taylor, R.	1783	Circe and Ulysses	
Telemann, G.P.	1703	Ulysses	
Treu, D.G.	1726	Ulisse e Telemacco	
Vernizzi, O.	1619	Ulisse e Circe	
Zamponi, G.	1650	Ulisse all' isola di Circe	
Ziani, M.A.	1696	La Finta pazzia d'Ulisse	





**SOPHOCLES** b. Colonus Hippius 495 B.C.  
d. ? 406 B.C.

***Ichneutai***

Roussel, A. 1925 La Naissance de la lyre

see also: *Antigone, Electra and Oedipus*.

**VIRGIL** (*Publius Vergilius Maro*) b. Mantua 70 B.C.  
d. Rome 19 B.C.

Author of *The Aeneid*; see: *Dido and Aeneas*  
also wrote *The Eclogues* and *The Georgics*, about rural life in Roman Italy.

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